Collaborative Research Activities within Asian University Forests: Interim Report by Research Group 3 (Sustainable Management)

> Toshiaki OWARI (The University of Tokyo Forests, JAPAN)

<u>Acknowledgements</u>

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 - [NTU] Prof. Biing T. Guan
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Research Group 3 (Sustainable Management)

Anthropogenic interventions in Asian forests

Long-term geospatial and management data

 Ecosystem services associated with social, economic and cultural values

Topics

- Past activities (2019 2020)
 - Information sharing
 - Symposium presentations
 - Publications
 - Collaborative research
- Activity plan (2021 –)
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List of major long-term experimental plots across core universities (as of July 2019)

University	Place	Forest type	Species	Number of plots	Year of establishment	Measurement	Tree ID	Tree position	Interval	Note
UTokyo	Chiba	Plantation forest	Cryptomeria japonica Chamaecyparis obtusa	10	1916, 1925, 1940	DBH, Height	Yes	No	5 years	Yoshida Plot Planted in 1900-1905
UTokyo	Hokkaido	Natural forest	Mixed conifer-broadleaved Abies sachalinensis Pices jezoensis Tilia japonica Acer pictum Other spp	96	1959-2006	Trees (DBH >= 5 cm) Species DBH Stem quality Juveniles (H >= 1.3 m, DBH < 5 cm) Number of trees by species	Yes	Yes (20 plots)	5 years	Managed under selection system Ingrowth depends on natural regeneration
UTokyo	Chichibu	Plantation forest	Cryptomeria japonica Chamaecyparis obtusa Chamaecyparis pisifera Larix kaempferi	32	1934-1970	DBH, Height (sample tree)	Yes	No	5 years	Thinning experiments Planted in 1913-1930
NTU	Xitou	Plantation forest	Cryptomeria japonica Chamaecyparis formosensis Chamaecyparis obtusa var. formosana Michelia formosana Calocedrus formosana Cinnamomum camphora	25	1961	DBH, Height	Yes	No	5 years	Shade tolerance study Cryptomeria japonica is advance growth Planted in 1961
UMS	Long Mio	Lower/Upper montane forest	Old-growth: Lithocarpus spp. (Fagaceae), Litsea spp. (Lauraceae), and Syzygium spp. (Myrtaceae). Disturbed: Macaranga spp. (Euphorbiaceae) and Croton spp. (Euphorbiaceae)	45	2011-2014	DBH, Height, Species (DBH≥10cm), Tree position, Crown measurement	Yes	Yes	2-7 years	Plots established for the project between UMS, UTokyo and FFPRI (2011-2015). Remeasured in 2017- 2018 (Collaboration between UMS & UTokyo).
SNU	Baekwoon	Plantation forest	Cryptomeria japonica	3	1918	Species , DBH	Yes	No	None	Site 6-16
SNU	Baekwoon	Plantation forest	Abies firma	3	1921	Species, DBH	Yes	No	None	Site 6-17
SNU	Baekwoon	Plantation forest	Pinus koraiensis	2	1919	Species, DBH	Yes	No	None	Site 6-21
SNU	Jiri	Natural forest	Pinus densiflora	1	2005	Species, DBH	Yes	Yes	5 years	
SNU	Jiri	Natural forest	Quercus mongolica	1	2005	Species, DBH	Yes	Yes	5 years	
SNU	Jiri	Natural forest	Abies koreana	1	2005	Species, DBH	Yes	Yes	5 years	
UGM	Cepu, Central Java	Plantation forest (clonal trial)	Tectona grandis	4	1997	DBH, Height, seed production	Yes	No	1 year	Collaboration with Research center PERHUTANI
UGM	Gunung Merapi National Park, Yogyakarta	Natural Forest after Mount Merapi Eruption	Acacia decurrens (as invasive species after eruption)	5	2015	DBH, Height, gummosis symptom,	Yes	Yes	2 years	Collaboration with Gunung Merapi National Park
UGM	Forest Research Station WANAGAMA, Yogyakarta	Plantation forest (clonal trial)	Tectona grandis	1	2010	DBH, Height	Yes	No	1 year	Response of a clonal teak plantation to thinning and pruning in Java, Indonesia

Contributed by UTokyo, NTU, SNU, UMS, and UGM. This list can be downloaded from the JSPS-C2C Website.



About UTFEEP

Search Data

Notice of data usage

Contact

About UTFEEP:

UTFEEP is an abbreviation for "Database for the University of Tokyo Forests Experimental and Ecological forest Plots". The database includes metadata and measurement data of experimental and ecological forest plots (or long-term research plots) located in The University of Tokyo Forests (UTF).

UTF consists of seven branch forests, in which baseline data has continuously been collected for research and education. At UTF, the Forest Growth Survey Division, the Committee on Fundamental Data organizes online publication of metadata (each plot and measurement), measurement data and related materials such as survey notes and maps.

Here, forest experimental and ecological plots refer to those plots having tree census data such as DBH (diameter at breast

http://archives.uf.a.u-tokyo.ac.jp/utfeep/en

1st International Symposium of Long-term Forest Monitoring Research in Asia, China, Nov 2019



Photo by Dr. Toyama

Presentations in the RG3 Session (1)

- Long-term monitoring sites of Seoul National University Forests (by Park)
- Academic utilization of various records in the University of Tokyo Chiba Forest (by Toyama)
- Growth prediction variability according to observation period of long-term data in old Sugi (*Crypromeria japonica*) planted stands (by Hiroshima)
- Long-term growth trends of *Cryptomeria japonica* plantations at The University of Tokyo Forests and National Taiwan University Experimental Forest (by Owari)
- An experiment of mixed deciduous-coniferous forests to rehabilitate *Cryptomeria japonica* plantations (by Wang)

Presentations in the RG3 Session (2)

- Enrichment planting increases genetic diversity of secondary lowland *Dipterocarp* forests In Indonesia (by Widiyatno)
- Genomic diversity of *Acacia mangium* and *Acacia auriculiformis* natural germplasms using SNP markers (by Maid)
- Prescribed fire behavior and management in Khuan Khreng peat forest, Nakhon Si Thammarat Province, Thailand (by Wanthongchai)
- Ensuring the sustainability of Sri Lanka's wood-based industries for a circular bio-economy (by Perera)

Excursion in Diaoluoshan Nature Reserve, Hainan



Book publication (RG3)



- Long-term growth records of <u>Cryptomeria japonica plantations</u> at the University of Tokyo Forests, Japan (by Owari et al.)
- Long-term growth records of <u>Cryptomeria japonica plantations</u> at Taiwan National University Experimental Forests, Taiwan (by Cheng et al.)
- Long-term growth records of <u>Cryptomeria japonica plantations</u> at Nambu University Forest, Seoul National University, Korea (by Jung et al.)
- Dendrochronological cross-dating assessment and evidence for climate influences on tree growth at <u>highland plantations</u> in Chiang Mai Province, Thailand (by Lumyai et al.)
- Use of <u>remote sensing</u> to support forest resources monitoring in tropical forests (by Wong et al.)

JFR Special Feature (RG3)



- <u>Modeling stand basal area growth</u> of *Cryptomeria japonica* D. Don under different planting densities in Taiwan (by Lam & Guan)
- Long observation period improves <u>growth prediction</u> in old Sugi (*Cryptomeria japonica*) forest plantations (by Hiroshima, Toyama, Suzuki, Owari, Nakajima & Ishibashi)
- <u>Predicting individual tree growth</u> of high-value timber species in mixed conifer-broadleaf forests in northern Japan using long-term forest measurement data (by Moe & Owari)
- Evaluating relationships of <u>standing stock</u>, <u>LAI and NDVI</u> at a subtropical reforestation site in southern Taiwan using field and satellite data (by Wei, Chen, Chen, Yu, Cheng, Lai, Chiang, Hong, Tsai & Wang)

Collaborative Research Activities

- Sugi (*Cryptomeria japonica*) Integrated Stand Dynamics System (Lam, Guan (NTU), Owari, Toyama (UTokyo))
- Reconstruction of Sugi stand growth using aerial photos (Owari (UTokyo), Cheng, Tsao (NTU), Park (SNU))
- Wood density of tropical forests (Phua (UMS), Tsuyuki, Hiroshima (UTokyo))
- Postgraduate Summer School in Sabah (Phua (UMS), SNU)
- Tropical tree biodiversity analysis (Phua (UMS), Lam (NTU))

Research Meeting at NTUEF, Taiwan, Oct 2019



Photo by Dr. Toyama

Field Work at SNU Nambu Forest, Korea, Feb 2020

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Symposium Presentation & Publication Plan

Presentations

- 2nd & 3rd International Symposium of Long-term Forest Monitoring Research in Asia (UGM, USJP)
- 11th SAUFC (NTU)

Publications

• Special Issue in *Remote Sensing*? (Topic Editor: Owari)

Collaborative Research Activity Plan

- Field work and research meeting on Sugi plantation (UTokyo, NTU, SNU)
- Workshop and field visit/excursion (UMS, UTokyo)
- Forest Restoration and carbon offset development (USJP)
- Mangrove Conservation and Restoration Project and the proposed Mangrove Resource Center (USJP)
- Growth and yield analysis of Teak plantations (?)
- Preparatory research meeting (UFES, UTokyo)